

The background of the slide features a close-up, slightly blurred view of green grass blades. The blades are oriented diagonally, creating a sense of depth and movement. A semi-transparent, light green rectangular box is centered over the image, serving as a backdrop for the text.

Cellular Respiration Review

Photosynthesis vs Cellular Respiration

- **Photosynthesis:**



Opposites!



- **Cellular Respiration:**



Cellular respiration is
basically photosynthesis
backwards...!



The background of the image consists of numerous green grass blades, some in sharp focus and others blurred, creating a bokeh effect. A semi-transparent white rectangular box is centered horizontally and vertically, containing the text "Rubber Egg".

Rubber Egg

**Today we're going to do some
modeling!**

Scientific modeling that is!

Take a look at this egg... what do you notice?

This egg spent 48 hours in vinegar

What do you
think happened to
it?

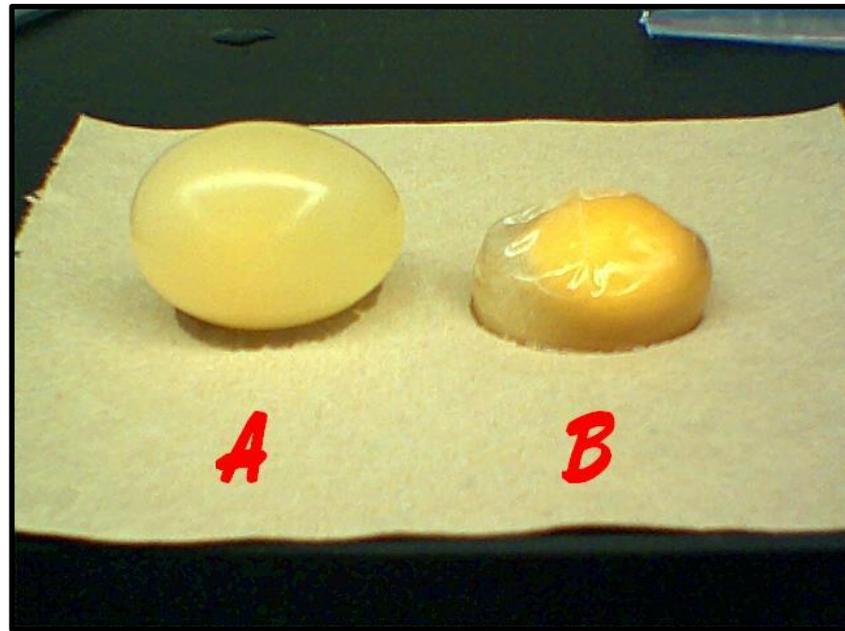


Now take a look at these 2 eggs

What do you notice now?

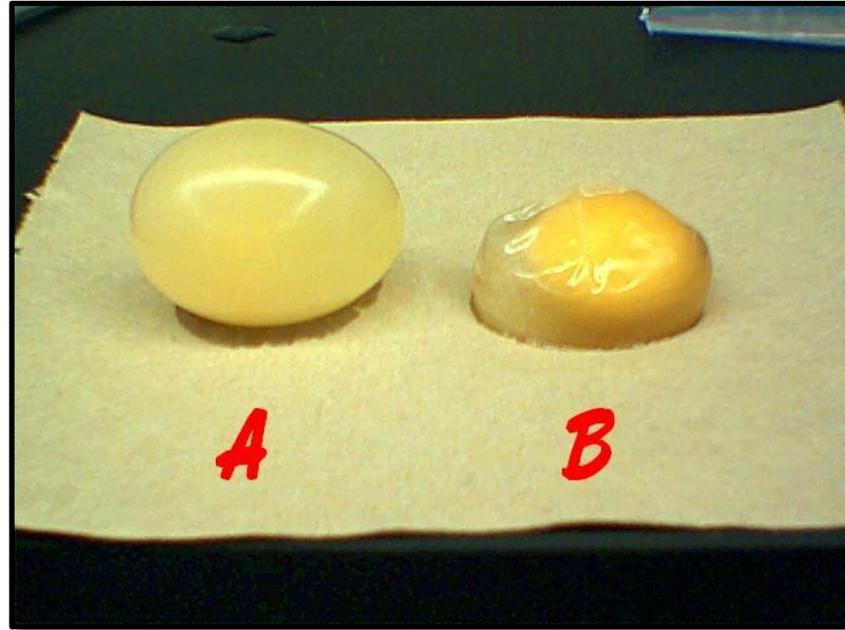
Additional Info

One egg was placed in plain water
And the other in super sugary water



What do you think happened to each
of these eggs?

Why does the egg in the plain water look round and full?

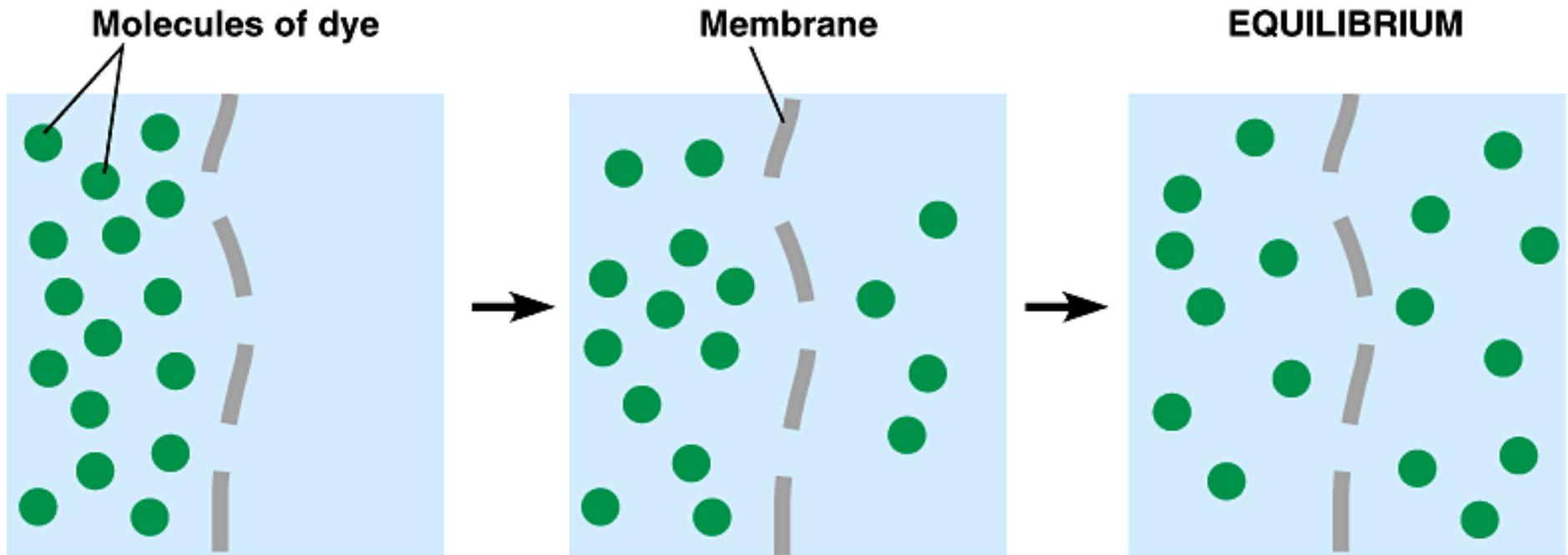


Why does the egg in the sugary water look all wrinkled and deflated?

Diffusion

- **Diffusion:**
 - Movement of particles from an area of high concentration to an area of low concentration
- Think back to the egg we just saw...the same thing will happen with a cell
 - Substances will move across the membrane from high concentration to low concentration

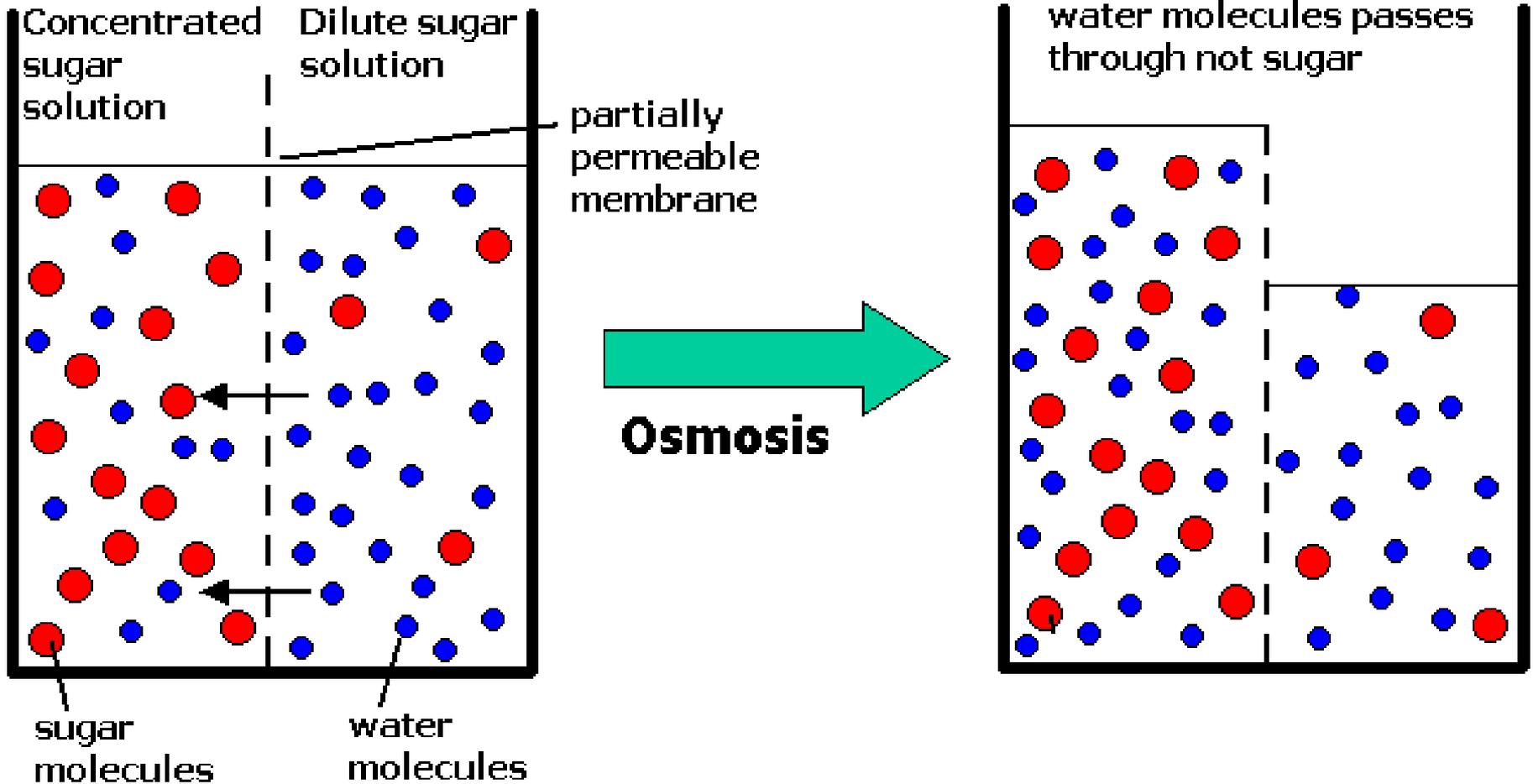
Diffusion



Osmosis

- When the substance undergoing diffusion is water, we call the process osmosis
 - The water will move across the membrane to establish equilibrium
- For both diffusion and osmosis, movement across the membrane continues until the concentration is the same on both sides

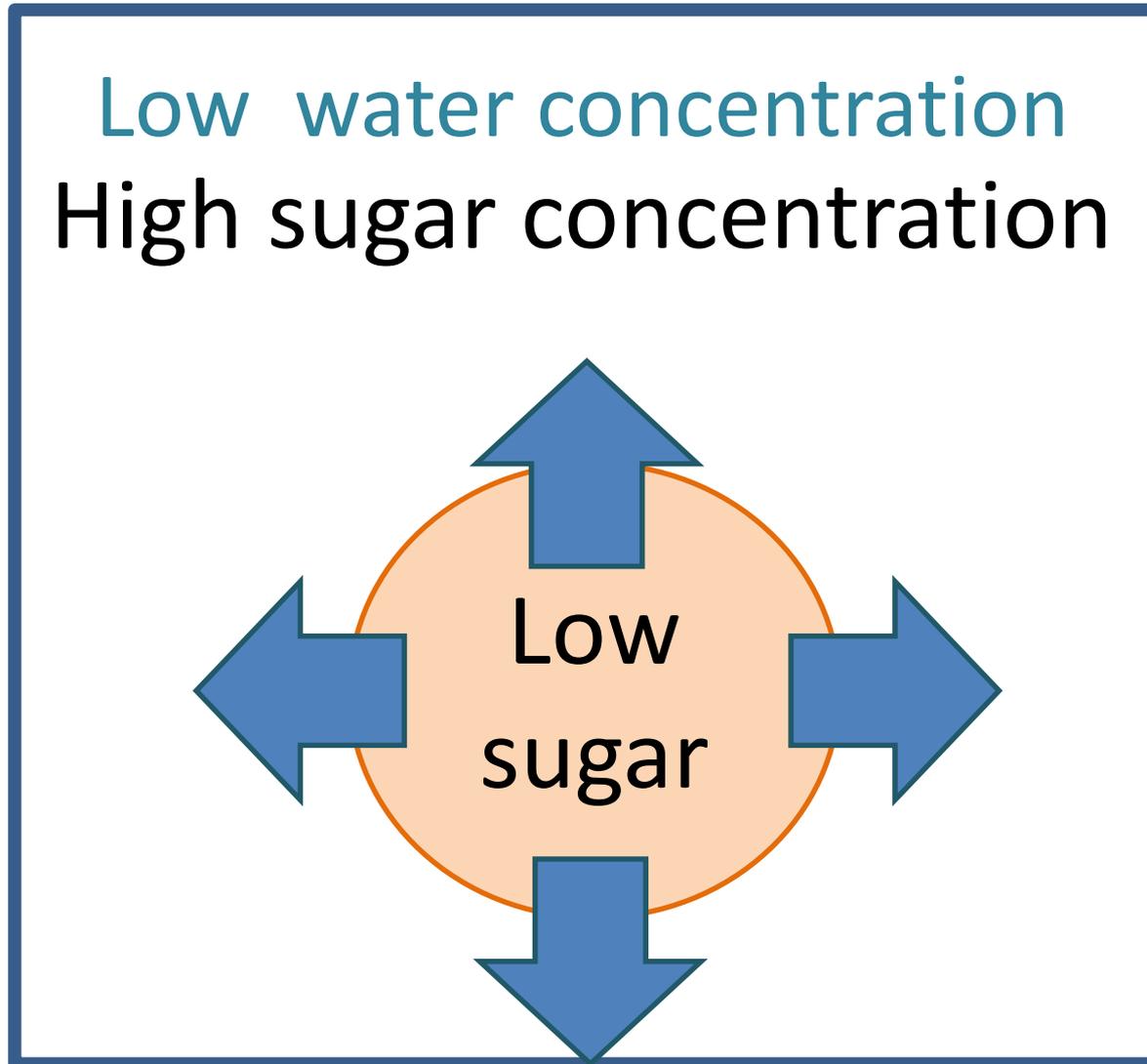
Osmosis



Types of Solutions

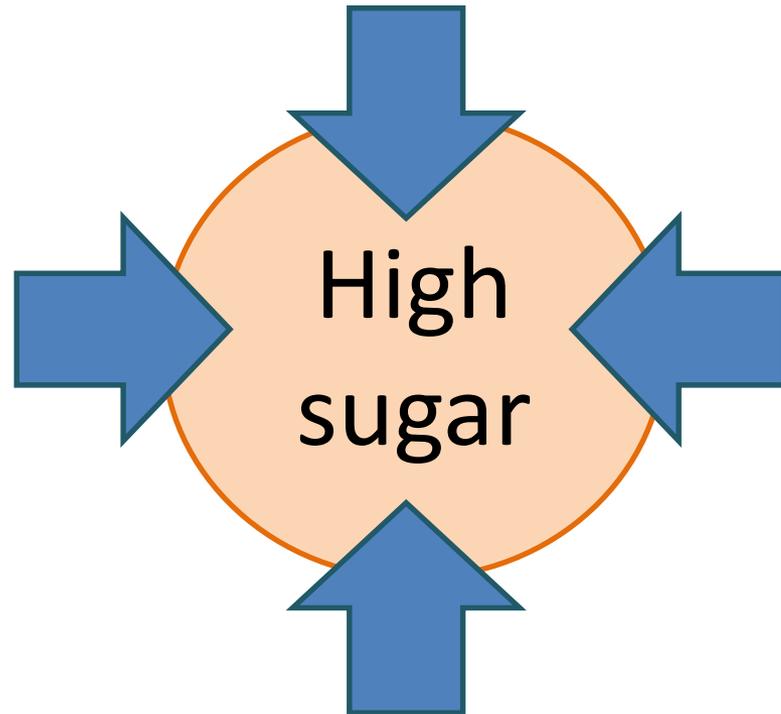
- **Hypertonic solution:**
 - More solute (substance) outside the cell than inside the cell (hyper means “a lot”)
- **Hypotonic solution:**
 - More solute (substance) inside the cell than outside the cell (hypo means “low”)
- **Isotonic solution:**
 - The concentration is the same inside and outside of the cell (iso means same)

Which way will the water move?



Which way will the water move?

High water concentration
Low sugar concentration

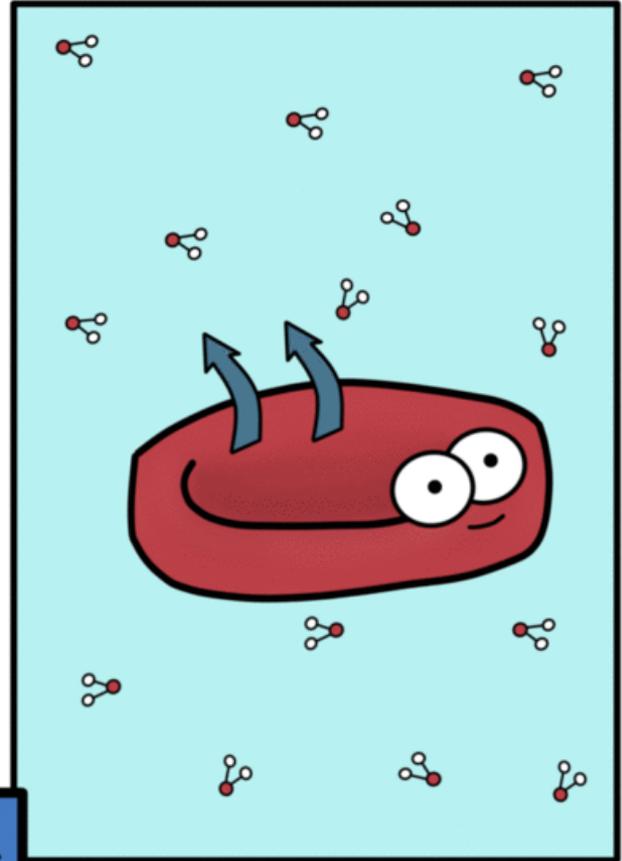
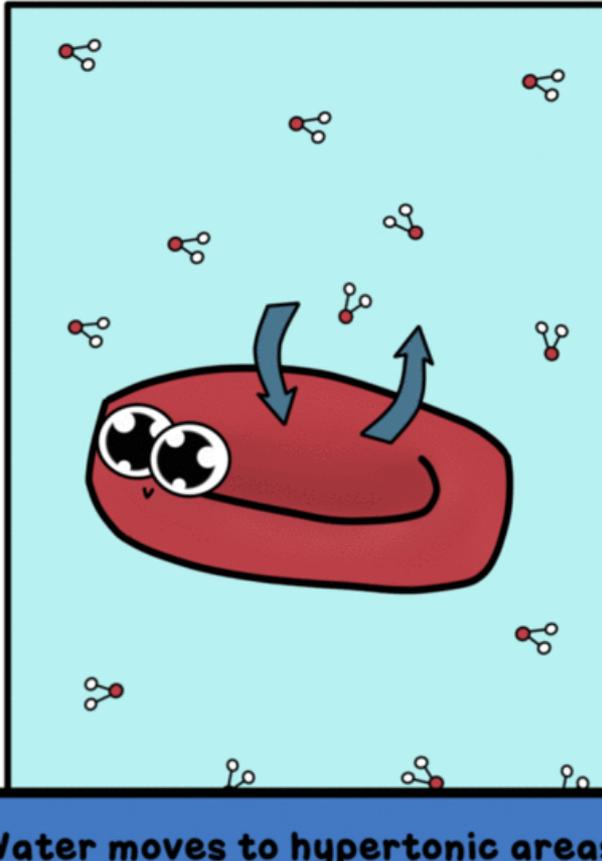
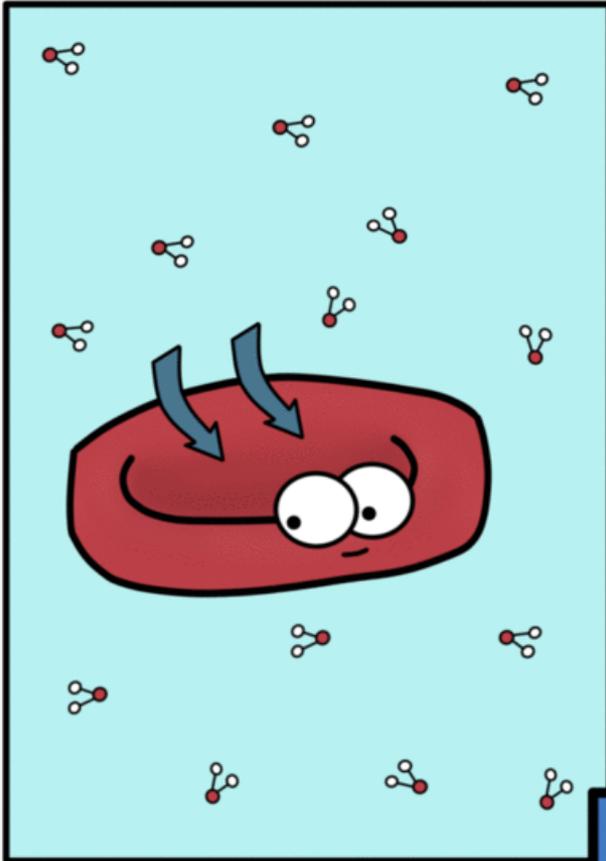


Passive Transport: Osmosis

Hypotonic Solution

Isotonic Solution

Hypertonic Solution



Water moves to hypertonic areas.

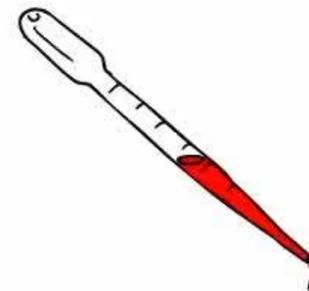
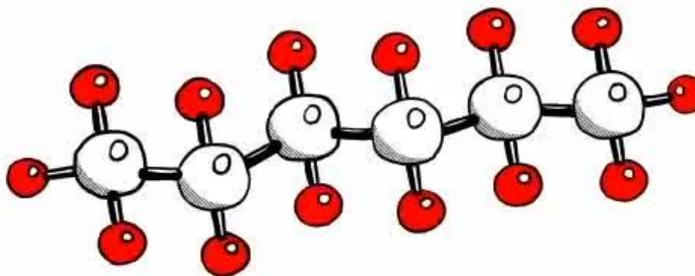
Amoeba Sisters



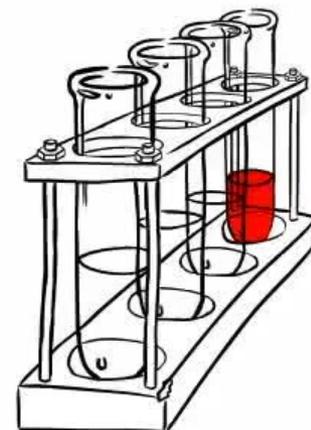
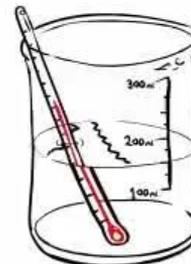
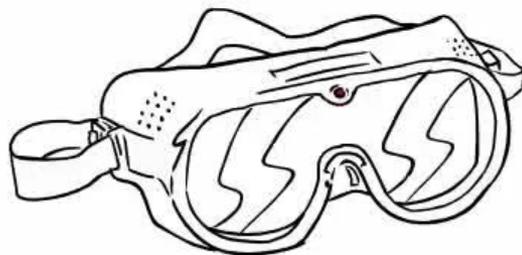
#AmoebaGIFS

Diffusion with Gases

 the
virtual school
initiative



Diffusion of Gases



Closing Thoughts...

- Based on your newfound understanding of osmosis and diffusion, why can you not place a saltwater fish into a freshwater aquarium? Or a freshwater fish into a saltwater aquarium?
 - E.g. why can't you put a goldfish in the ocean??

